

The Effects of AI in Various Spheres of Life

Geraldin B. Dela Cruz^{1*}, Jaya Rubi²

¹ Tarlac Agricultural University, Philippines

² Vels Institute of Science Technology and Advanced Studies, India

*Corresponding Author Email: ¹delacruz.geri@gmail.com

Abstract

The rise of artificial intelligence (AI) has had a significant impact on many aspects of life, including education, health care, finance, transportation, and the workplace. AI has enabled the automation of mundane tasks, improved decision-making capabilities, increased efficiency, and enabled the development of new products and services. In education, AI has enabled personalized learning experiences, improved assessment and feedback, and enabled the development of new educational technologies. In health care, AI has enabled improved diagnosis and treatment, enabled the development of new medical technologies, and improved the accuracy of medical records. In finance, AI has enabled more accurate predictions, improved risk management, and enabled the development of automated trading and portfolio management. In transportation, AI has enabled more accurate navigation, improved safety, and more efficient delivery of goods and services. In the workplace, AI has enabled improved communication and collaboration, improved efficiency, and enabled the development of new job roles and skills. As AI continues to evolve, it will continue to have a profound impact on many aspects of life.

Keywords

Artificial Intelligence, Automation, Big Data, Cyber security, Machine Learning, Robotics.

INTRODUCTION

The use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) has been steadily increasing in various spheres of life. AI has been used to create digital assistants, automate mundane tasks, improve medical diagnosis, and even create autonomous vehicles. AI has the potential to change the way we work, live, and interact with the world around the users. AI can help increase efficiency and accuracy in various aspects of life, from healthcare to education, transportation, and finance. In this article, we will explore the impact of AI in various spheres of life.

Healthcare

AI has been used to improve the accuracy and speed of medical diagnoses, treatments, and predictions. AI is also usable to analyse large amounts of data quickly and accurately to identify patterns and trends in patient data that can help healthcare professionals make more informed decisions. AI can also be used to help automate mundane tasks, like scheduling different appointments, managing the patient records, and tracking medications. AI can also help in the development of more personalized and personalized treatments for individual patients.

Education

AI can be used to help improve the quality of education. AI can be used to create virtual learning environments that can provide personalized instruction tailored to the individual learner. AI can also be used to create digital tutors that can provide guidance and feedback to students. Additionally, AI can be used to help to perform the tasks automatically like grading tests and assignments.

Transportation

AI can be used to help make transportation more efficient and safer. AI can be used to create autonomous vehicles, such as self-driving cars, which can help reduce traffic congestion and improve safety on the roads. AI can also be used to optimize routes and schedules for public transportation systems, as well as to monitor traffic conditions in real-time.

Finance

AI can be used to help automate tasks of mundane related to finance, such as tracking investments, calculating taxes, and managing portfolios. AI can also be used to identify patterns and trends in the financial markets, which can help investors make more informed decisions. Additionally, AI can be used to create financial advisors that can provide personalized advice to individual investors.

ECONOMIC EFFECTS

AI has the potential to increase efficiency and reduce costs in many industries, such as manufacturing, healthcare, and finance. AI can automate mundane tasks, freeing up spare time for employees to focus on more complex and value-adding tasks. AI can also be used to change production processes, leading to increased output and cost savings. In addition, AI can be used to analyse data and identify patterns, allowing businesses to make better decisions and optimize their operations.

AI has the potential to revolutionize the global economy. It can help increase productivity, improve decision making and facilitate automation to reduce costs and increase efficiency [25]. AI can also help identify new markets, create new business models and create new products and services that can help drive economic growth. AI can also help with predictive analysis to better understand consumer behaviour and trends, which can help businesses make better decisions.

Social Effects

AI can have a positive effect on society by providing improved access to services such as healthcare and education. AI can also be used to help protect vulnerable populations by providing personalized care and targeted assistance. Moreover, AI can be used to help reduce poverty and inequality by providing assistance to those in need and creating opportunities for those who may have previously

been unable to access them.

AI can also have a positive effect on societies by helping to improve access to education, healthcare and other services. AI can also help reduce inequality and poverty, as it can create opportunities for those who are disadvantaged or have limited access to resources. AI can also help with job creation, as it can help automate certain tasks, freeing up people to pursue other activities.

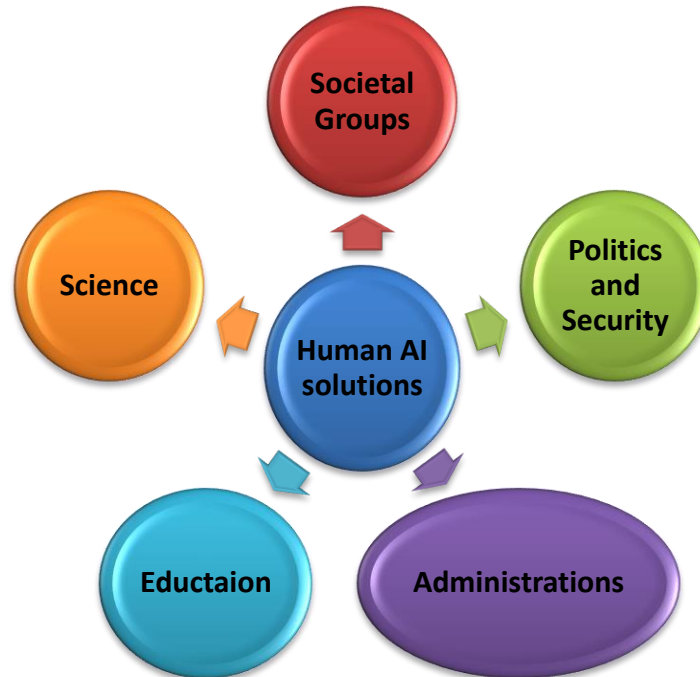


Figure 1: different effects of AI in human life
(Source: Zawacki-Richter et al. 2019 [26])

Environmental Effects

AI can help reduce emissions and energy consumption by automating tasks and optimizing production processes. AI can also be used to monitor and analyse environmental conditions, allowing for quicker and more accurate responses to environmental issues [26]. Additionally, AI can be used to develop renewable energy sources and increase energy efficiency.

AI can also have a positive impact on the environment as it can help reduce energy consumption and increase efficiency in various aspects of production. AI can also help with predictive analysis to better understand the impact of climate change and help find solutions for addressing it. AI can also help with the development of renewable energy sources and other green initiatives.

Job Creation

There is no doubt that AI is going to create many new jobs in various sectors, particularly in data science and software engineering. With the help of AI, companies can automate many tasks that were previously done manually and thus create more efficient and cost-effective processes [30]. This will lead to the need for more people to fill the new roles created, such as data scientists and software engineers.

Additionally, AI will create more opportunities for people to use their creativity and develop innovative products and services.

AI is being used to analyse data from various sources and uncover valuable insights that can help organizations make better decisions. AI can be used to improve customer experience, identify areas for improvement, and gain a better understanding of customer preferences. AI-based analytics can also help organizations to detect fraud and other anomalies, and improve risk management.

Health Care

AI is being used to help doctors diagnose diseases, predict the spread of infectious diseases, and develop personalized treatments for patients [28]. Additionally, AI-based chatbots are being used to provide medical advice and assistance to patients.

Robotics

AI is being used in robotics to enable robots to move and interact with their environment. AI-based robots can be used in manufacturing, medical care, and home assistance. AI-based robots can also be used to perform tasks that are too dangerous or difficult for humans, such as exploring dangerous environments or carrying out repairs in hazardous

conditions.

Increased Productivity

AI has already been used to increase productivity in various industries. Automation and robotics are two of the most common areas where AI is being used to automate mundane, time-consuming tasks. This allows businesses to focus on more value tasks, reducing costs and increasing efficiency [29]. AI can also be used to analyse data quickly and accurately, helping to inform decisions and optimize processes. Additionally, language processing are being used to develop more effective customer service and marketing strategies. Finally, AI is being used to develop smarter, more efficient products and services, helping to create a more competitive market.

AI can help increase productivity in many ways, from automation to predictive analytics. Predictive analytics can help businesses make more informed decisions and improve operational efficiency. AI-driven systems can also help optimize processes and identify problems quickly, allowing for faster resolution. Additionally, AI can be used to streamline customer service processes, helping to reduce wait times and improve customer satisfaction.

By automating mundane tasks, machines can free up human resources to focus on more complex tasks, enabling businesses to work more efficiently [21]. AI can also help in streamlining the production process, reducing production costs and improving quality control. *Improved Customer Service*

AI can help improve customer service by providing more personalized interactions with customers. AI chatbots can quickly respond to customer inquiries and provide accurate answers to common questions. Additionally, AI can be used to analyse customer data and develop personalized recommendations [24]. This can help improve the customer experience, reducing customer service costs and improving customer retention.

Improved Healthcare

AI can be used to improve healthcare by providing faster diagnosis and treatment plans. AI can also be used to analyse patient data to detect early signs of diseases, helping to reduce medical costs and improve patient outcomes. Additionally, AI can be used to automate administrative tasks, freeing up doctors and nurses to focus on providing better care to their patients.

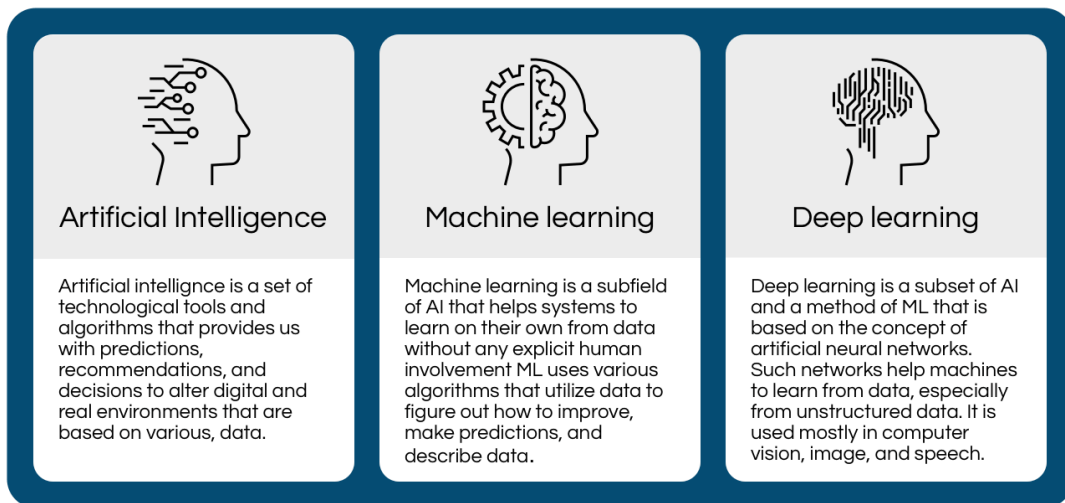


Figure 2: different effects of AI in human life
(Source: Mintz et al. 2019 [24])

Automation

The use of AI in automation has been growing rapidly over the past few years, with many businesses now using AI-driven automation tools to increase efficiency and reduce costs. Automation tools powered by AI can automate mundane tasks such as data entry, customer service, and logistics. This helps businesses focus on more important tasks and allows them to better serve their customers.

Healthcare

The use of AI in healthcare is growing rapidly as it can

help doctors diagnose diseases quicker and more accurately [23]. AI-driven systems are also being used to analyze medical images and provide diagnosis and treatment recommendations. AI can also be used to track patient records, monitor drug interactions, and provide personalized treatment plans.

Retail

AI is being used in the retail industry to create personalized customer experiences. AI-driven systems can analyse customer data to create targeted product recommendations

and discounts, as well as optimize pricing and inventory management. AI can also be used in retail stores to automate checkout processes, enabling businesses to reduce wait times and increase customer satisfaction.

Education

AI-driven systems can analyse student data to provide personalized instruction, as well as provide recommendations for courses and resources [22]. AI can also be used to automate administrative tasks such as grading and attendance tracking, freeing up teachers to focus on teaching.

Transportation

AI is being used to optimize transportation systems. AI-driven systems can analyze traffic data to provide real-time traffic updates, as well as route optimization to reduce congestion. AI can also be used to enhance safety in transportation systems, with autonomous vehicles now being tested in many cities.

HEALTH CARE

AI is revolutionizing the healthcare industry by providing more accurate diagnoses and treatments, faster medical imaging, and better data management. It is also helping to reduce healthcare costs by streamlining administrative tasks and reducing labor costs [10]. AI is enabling medical professionals to better understand and address health issues, such as cancer, by helping to analyse large amounts of data and identify patterns. AI is also helping to improve patient experience by providing personalized care plans and virtual assistants that can answer questions and provide advice.

AI is revolutionizing the healthcare industry. It is being used to help diagnose and treat medical conditions, to provide personalized medical advice, to analyze medical images, to optimize drug development and clinical trials, and to track and monitor patient data. AI-powered chatbots are also being used to provide patients with round-the-clock medical support and to help them better manage their health. AI is also being used to develop better treatments and therapies and to predict and prevent the spread of diseases. In the future, AI may even be able to provide medical advice and diagnosis without the need for a doctor or nurse.

AI has the potential to revolutionize the healthcare industry in a number of ways. AI can be used to assist with diagnostic assistance, medical imaging, drug development, and personalized medicine [1]. AI can also be used to improve patient experience by automating administrative tasks and providing medical advice. AI can also be used to improve medical research and data analysis, enabling healthcare providers to better understand diseases and identify trends. Finally, AI can help reduce costs by streamlining processes and providing better patient outcomes.

AI has the potential to revolutionize the healthcare industry with its ability to analyze large datasets and

automate mundane tasks. It can help in diagnosing diseases, predicting outbreaks, and providing personalized treatments [9]. AI can also be used to improve the efficiency of healthcare providers and the quality of care by streamlining processes, automating medical records management, and providing decision support for clinicians. AI can also be used to detect potential risks and prevent them before they become a problem. Additionally, AI can be used to improve the accuracy of medical imaging, such as CT scans and X-rays, and can be used to automate the process of medical billing.

Diagnostics

AI has already had a major impact on the diagnostics sphere. AI-based systems are being used to diagnose a variety of medical conditions, from diseases such as diabetes and cancer to issues such as sleep apnea and depression. AI-based systems can help doctors identify subtle signs or patterns that may be indicative of a medical condition. AI-based systems are also used to detect anomalies in medical images and scans, helping doctors make more accurate diagnoses.

Precision Medicine

AI is also being used to develop precision medicine, which is a personalized approach to healthcare. AI-based systems can analyse a person's genetic and medical data to identify the best course of treatment for a particular condition, taking into account the individual's unique biology and lifestyle [2]. This approach can result in more effective treatments and better outcomes for patients.

Robotics

AI is also having an impact on robotics, which are becoming increasingly sophisticated and capable of performing complex tasks. AI-based robots are being used in a variety of industries, from manufacturing and healthcare to hospitality and retail. AI-based robots can also be used to assist with medical procedures, such as surgery, as well as to monitor and diagnose medical conditions.

AI is also being used to develop autonomous robots that can perform a variety of tasks. These robots can be used in areas such as manufacturing, construction, and healthcare [8]. They can be programmed to perform repetitive tasks with greater accuracy and speed than humans. They can also be used to carry out dangerous tasks that would normally be too risky for humans.

AI algorithms can be used to detect and diagnose diseases more quickly and accurately than traditional methods. AI-based systems can also be used to analyse images, such as MRI and CT scans, to detect and diagnose diseases more quickly and accurately. In addition, AI-based systems can be used to analyse medical records and other data to identify patterns in patient populations, which can lead to improved preventive care and treatment. AI can also be used to provide personalized care to patients based on their individual needs.



Figure 3: different effects of AI in human life
(Source: Maedche et al. 2019 [3])

AI has had a major impact on the field of diagnostics and medical imaging. AI has been used to improve accuracy and speed up the process of diagnosing diseases and conditions. AI algorithms are used to analyse data from imaging devices such as MRI, CT scans, and X-rays to spot abnormalities and diagnose illnesses [3]. AI algorithms can also be used to analyse data from lab tests and other medical records to identify patterns. This can help doctors make more accurate diagnoses quicker and reduce the number of false positives.

Research and Drug Development

AI algorithms can be used to identify potential drug targets and to analyse large datasets to identify correlations and patterns. AI can also be used to help optimize drug delivery, predict side effects and toxicity, and to develop personalized treatments. AI can also be used to help identify new drug candidates and to speed up the drug development process. AI could also potentially be used to develop new drugs from existing compounds, and to identify new drug combinations that could be used to treat complex diseases or conditions.

Artificial intelligence (AI) has revolutionized the way research and drug development is conducted, providing quicker and more accurate results. AI can be used to analyze large amounts of data, identify patterns, and make predictions [7]. AI can also be used to automate the process of drug discovery and development, which can reduce the time and cost associated with traditional drug discovery and development methods. AI can also be used to analyze genetic data, helping to identify genetic markers associated with certain diseases and to develop personalized treatments. Finally, AI can be used to identify new drugs and develop drug delivery systems that are more effective and efficient than current methods.

AI has the potential to revolutionize the way we research and develop drugs. AI algorithms can help to identify potential new medications faster, by analyzing vast amounts

of data and finding patterns that would not be visible to the human eye. AI can also help to identify which drugs are most likely to work and which ones are not, allowing researchers to focus their efforts on the most promising ones. Additionally, AI can be used to identify possible side effects of medications and to predict how a drug may interact with other drugs, resulting in a safer and more effective drug development process.

AI-driven drug discovery involves using algorithms to identify potential therapeutic targets and molecules with the potential to become effective treatments [4]. AI can also be used to analyse and interpret large amounts of data from clinical trials, helping to identify patterns and trends that may not be obvious to human researchers. This can help improve the accuracy of diagnoses and provide insights into how drugs or treatments might work in different patients. AI can also be used to identify potential drug side effects and toxicities before they are released to the public.

Telemedicine

Telemedicine has seen a surge in popularity due to AI-powered technologies that allow patients to consult with doctors, receive diagnoses, and receive treatment advice remotely [6]. AI-enabled chatbots are also being used to help patients with their medical inquiries and connect them to the proper care providers. AI-powered diagnostics and analytics are helping healthcare professionals make more informed decisions about patient care and treatment. AI is also helping to reduce healthcare costs and increase patient satisfaction by automating tedious tasks and providing more accurate and timely diagnoses.

AI is revolutionizing the field of telemedicine by enabling remote diagnosis, monitoring and predictive health care. AI-powered systems can help medical professionals make more accurate diagnoses and provide better treatment plans for patients. AI-based systems can detect anomalies in patient

data, track vital signs, and offer real-time advice to physicians. AI can also be used to provide virtual consultations, helping to reduce the need for physical visits to the doctor. AI-enabled systems can also be used to monitor patients remotely and predict health risks, allowing medical professionals to intervene before an issue becomes serious.

BUSINESS

AI can help businesses improve their operations, productivity, and efficiency [5]. AI can also help businesses automate their customer service processes, leading to better customer satisfaction and loyalty. AI can also help businesses analyze customer data to better understand their needs and preferences, leading to improved marketing and sales initiatives. Finally, AI can help businesses identify new opportunities and develop better products and services.

AI has had a major impact on businesses, from automating mundane tasks to helping create more personalized customer

experiences. AI can help businesses of all sizes save time and money by automating processes such as customer support, data analysis and marketing [15]. AI can also be used to identify customer preferences and recommend products or services, helping to increase sales and customer engagement. Additionally, AI can be used to improve decision-making by providing insights into customer behavior and trends. Finally, AI can be used to automate tasks, such as document processing and contract management, to reduce costs and increase efficiency.

AI is having a major impact on businesses in a variety of ways. AI is helping companies automate mundane tasks, increase efficiency and accuracy, and improve customer service. AI chatbots are becoming increasingly popular for customer service purposes, as they are able to respond to customer inquiries in real time and provide accurate information [19]. AI-enabled robots are being used in warehouses to automate processes and improve efficiency.

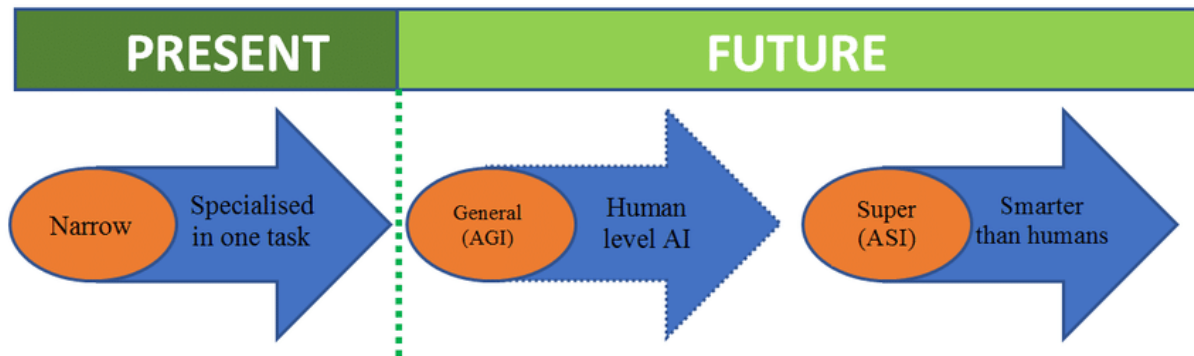


Figure 4: different effects of AI in human life
(Source: Naudé et al. 2020 [10])

Automation of Processes

The use of AI in automation can significantly reduce the time required to complete a task and increase the efficiency of the process. This can be extremely helpful in various areas such as manufacturing, healthcare, finance, logistics, and many more [10]. For instance, AI can be used to automate repetitive tasks in manufacturing, such as quality assurance, material handling, and production line management. AI-based automation can also help to reduce paperwork and administrative costs.

Improved Decision Making

AI can be used to improve decision-making processes by providing real-time insights based on data gathered from various sources [18]. By leveraging AI-based algorithms, businesses can quickly identify trends, identify potential risks, and make better decisions. AI-based analytics can also help to identify potential opportunities for businesses to grow and improve their performance.

Enhanced Security

AI can be used to improve security systems by detecting anomalies and threats quickly and accurately. AI-based solutions can monitor networks and detect malicious activity, as well as identify and respond to potential threats. This can

help organizations protect their systems from intrusion and cyber-attacks.

Improved Decision Making

AI-driven decision making is becoming increasingly popular in today’s world [14]. AI-driven decision making can help in making decisions with greater accuracy and in shorter time. AI can analyse data, identify patterns and draw meaningful insights from the data. This can help businesses make faster and better decisions that may lead to improved outcomes. AI can also help in making more accurate predictions about the future [11]. This can help businesses make better decisions about pricing, marketing, product development and other important aspects.

Enhanced Automation

AI can be used to automate mundane tasks and processes. This automation can help in freeing up resources, improving accuracy and efficiency of operations, and reducing costs. AI-driven automation can also help in reducing human errors and improving customer service [17]. AI-driven automation can help businesses to become more competitive and to stay ahead of the competition.

Improved Customer Service

AI-driven chatbots can help in providing customers with quick and accurate responses to their queries. AI-driven analytics can also help in understanding customer behaviour and preferences, and in making more accurate predictions about customer needs. This can help businesses to better serve their customers.

Enhanced Security

AI can be used to improve the security of systems and networks. AI-driven security systems can help in detecting and preventing security breaches [13]. AI-driven systems can also help in tracking and preventing malicious activities. This can help businesses to keep their data and systems secure.

Automation of Customer Service

AI is quickly becoming a part of customer service operations. AI-driven chatbots are becoming more and more common, as they offer customers a convenient and efficient way to interact with companies [12]. They are able to provide customers with quick responses to their queries and even process orders, making them a valuable asset for customer service teams.

Improving Healthcare

AI is being used to help doctors diagnose diseases and to develop treatments for them. AI-driven software can analyse a patient's medical history and use it to identify potential health risks, helping doctors make more informed decisions. AI can also be used to help automate administrative tasks, freeing up time for doctors to focus on patient care.

Improving Security

AI can be used to help improve security by detecting and responding to cyber threats. AI-driven software can detect patterns in data and identify suspicious activity, allowing security teams to take action and prevent attacks.

Improving Education

AI is being used to help improve the educational experience for students. AI-driven software can be used to analyse data and identify areas where students may be struggling, allowing teachers to tailor their instruction to better meet the needs of their students [16]. AI can also be used to create personalized learning experiences, helping students learn more effectively.

CONCLUSION

The effects of AI in various spheres of life are far-reaching and incredibly powerful. AI can increase efficiency and accuracy, reduce costs, and streamline decision-making processes—all while bringing a greater level of convenience to our lives. From healthcare to transportation, retail to finance, AI is being used to improve life in almost every sector. As AI technology continues to evolve and become more accessible, its potential for positive impacts on our lives will only continue to increase.

AI has had a tremendous impact on our lives in many ways. AI has enabled us to automate and streamline processes, increase productivity, and improve service delivery. AI has also enabled us to make more informed decisions, and improve safety and security. AI has also helped us to better understand and predict human behaviour, leading to more efficient and effective marketing and customer service. AI is also helping to revolutionize healthcare, with applications ranging from diagnostics and personalized treatments to early detection of diseases and improved medical imaging. AI is also being used to optimize public transportation, reduce traffic congestion, and improve urban planning. Finally, AI is helping to improve energy efficiency and reduce the environmental impact of various industries. As AI technology continues to evolve, it is clear that its applications will continue to extend into new and exciting areas, bringing about new opportunities for businesses and individuals alike.

REFERENCES

- [1] Peng, et al. "The effect of air pollution on deaths, disease burden, and life expectancy across China and its provinces, 1990–2017: an analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017." *The Lancet Planetary Health* 4.9 (2020): e386-e398.
- [2] Jordan, Michael I. "Artificial intelligence—the revolution hasn't happened yet." *Harvard Data Science Review* 1.1 (2019): 1-9.
- [3] Maedche, Alexander, et al. "AI-based digital assistants." *Business & Information Systems Engineering* 61.4 (2019): 535-544.
- [4] Goralski, Margaret A., and Tay Keong Tan. "Artificial intelligence and sustainable development." *The International Journal of Management Education* 18.1 (2020): 100330.
- [5] Pham, Quoc-Viet, et al. "Artificial intelligence (AI) and big data for coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic: a survey on the state-of-the-arts." *IEEE access* 8 (2020): 130820.
- [6] Dwivedi, Yogesh K., et al. "Impact of COVID-19 pandemic on information management research and practice: Transforming education, work and life." *International journal of information management* 55 (2020): 102211.
- [7] Dwivedi, Yogesh K., et al. "Impact of COVID-19 pandemic on information management research and practice: Transforming education, work and life." *International journal of information management* 55 (2020): 102211.
- [8] Gündüz, Deniz, et al. "Machine learning in the air." *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications* 37.10 (2019): 2184-2199.
- [9] Parekh, Vidhi, Darshan Shah, and Manan Shah. "Fatigue detection using artificial intelligence framework." *Augmented Human Research* 5.1 (2020): 1-17.
- [10] Naudé, Wim. "Artificial Intelligence against COVID-19: An early review." (2020).
- [11] Alam, Ashraf. "Employing Adaptive Learning and Intelligent Tutoring Robots for Virtual Classrooms and Smart Campuses: Reforming Education in the Age of Artificial Intelligence." *Advanced Computing and Intelligent Technologies*. Springer, Singapore, 2022. 395-406.
- [12] Barricelli, Barbara Rita, Elena Casiraghi, and Daniela Fogli. "A survey on digital twin: Definitions, characteristics, applications, and design implications." *IEEE access* 7 (2019): 167653-167671.

- [13] Kaab, Ali, et al. "Combined life cycle assessment and artificial intelligence for prediction of output energy and environmental impacts of sugarcane production." *Science of the Total Environment* 664 (2019): 1005-1019.
- [14] Yigitcanlar, Tan, et al. "Contributions and risks of artificial intelligence (AI) in building smarter cities: Insights from a systematic review of the literature." *Energies* 13.6 (2020): 1473.
- [15] Haenlein, Michael, and Andreas Kaplan. "A brief history of artificial intelligence: On the past, present, and future of artificial intelligence." *California management review* 61.4 (2019): 5-14.
- [16] Vinuesa, Ricardo, et al. "The role of artificial intelligence in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals." *Nature communications* 11.1 (2020): 1-10.
- [17] Lu, Yang. "Artificial intelligence: a survey on evolution, models, applications and future trends." *Journal of Management Analytics* 6.1 (2019): 1-29.
- [18] Touretzky, David, et al. "Envisioning AI for K-12: What should every child know about AI?." *Proceedings of the AAAI conference on artificial intelligence*. Vol. 33. No. 01. 2019.
- [19] Tjoa, Erico, and Cuntai Guan. "A survey on explainable artificial intelligence (xai): Toward medical xai." *IEEE transactions on neural networks and learning systems* 32.11 (2020): 4793-4813.
- [20] Cave, Stephen, Kate Coughlan, and Kanta Dihal. "" Scary Robots" Examining Public Responses to AI." *Proceedings of the 2019 AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society*. 2019.
- [21] Giani, Paolo, et al. "Short-term and long-term health impacts of air pollution reductions from COVID-19 lockdowns in China and Europe: a modelling study." *The Lancet Planetary Health* 4.10 (2020): e474-e482.
- [22] Soni, Neha, et al. "Artificial intelligence in business: from research and innovation to market deployment." *Procedia Computer Science* 167 (2020): 2200-2210.
- [23] Rong, Guoguang, et al. "Artificial intelligence in healthcare: review and prediction case studies." *Engineering* 6.3 (2020): 291-301.
- [24] Mintz, Yoav, and Ronit Brodie. "Introduction to artificial intelligence in medicine." *Minimally Invasive Therapy & Allied Technologies* 28.2 (2019): 73-81.
- [25] Graham, Sarah, et al. "Artificial intelligence for mental health and mental illnesses: an overview." *Current psychiatry reports* 21.11 (2019): 1-18.
- [26] Zawacki-Richter, Olaf, et al. "Systematic review of research on artificial intelligence applications in higher education—where are the educators?." *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education* 16.1 (2019): 1-27.
- [27] Wang, Weiyu, and Keng Siau. "Artificial intelligence, machine learning, automation, robotics, future of work and future of humanity: A review and research agenda." *Journal of Database Management (JDM)* 30.1 (2019): 61-79.
- [28] Liu, Linbo, et al. "Artificial intelligence-powered microfluidics for nanomedicine and materials synthesis." *Nanoscale* 13.46 (2021): 19352-19366.
- [29] Donzelli, Gabriele, et al. "The effect of the Covid-19 lockdown on air quality in three Italian medium-sized cities." *Atmosphere* 11.10 (2020): 1118.
- [30] Haleem, Abid, et al. "Areas of academic research with the impact of COVID-19." *The American journal of emergency medicine* 38.7 (2020): 1524-1526.